



**BiCMOS FRONTEND ASIC  
FOR THE READOUT  
OF THE DRIFT TUBES OF  
CMS BARREL MUON DETECTOR**

**F.Gonella and M.Pegoraro**

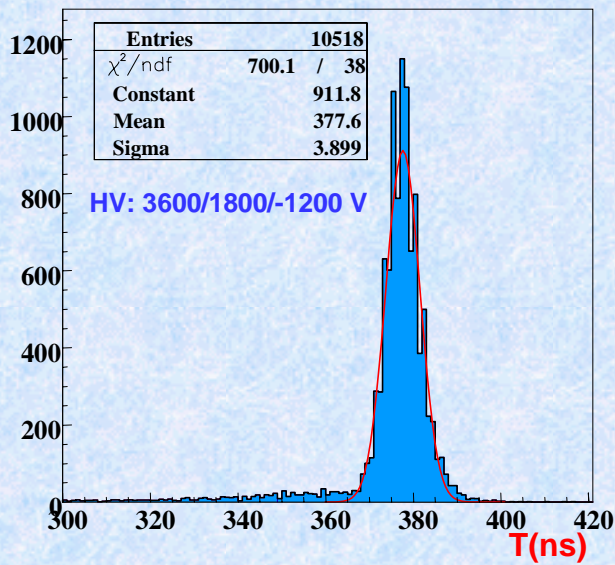
**ISTITUTO NAZIONALE DI FISICA NUCLEARE  
Sezione di Padova**

# MAD on Beam

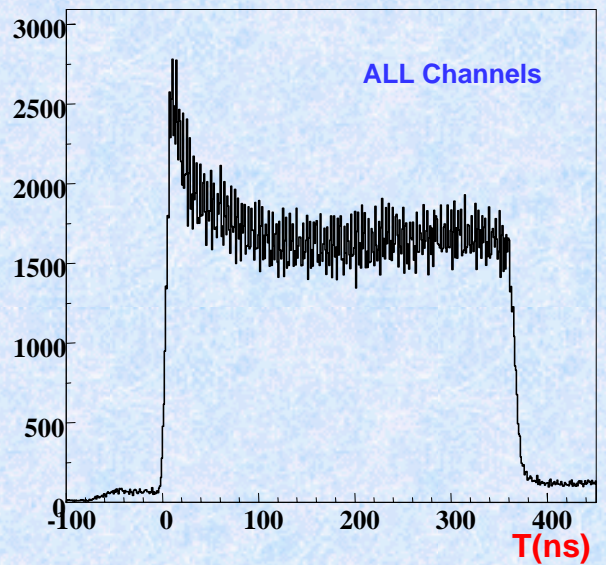
## Q4 preliminary results - July '99 test beam

- Q4 prototype with final DT cell design
- chamber full equipped with MAD4 ASICs
- H2 muons test beam at CERN-SpS

### Meantimer

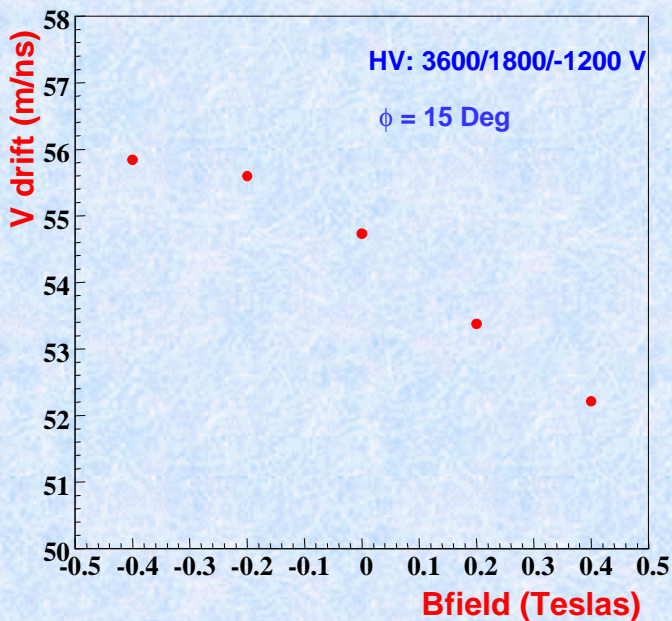


### TDC Spectrum

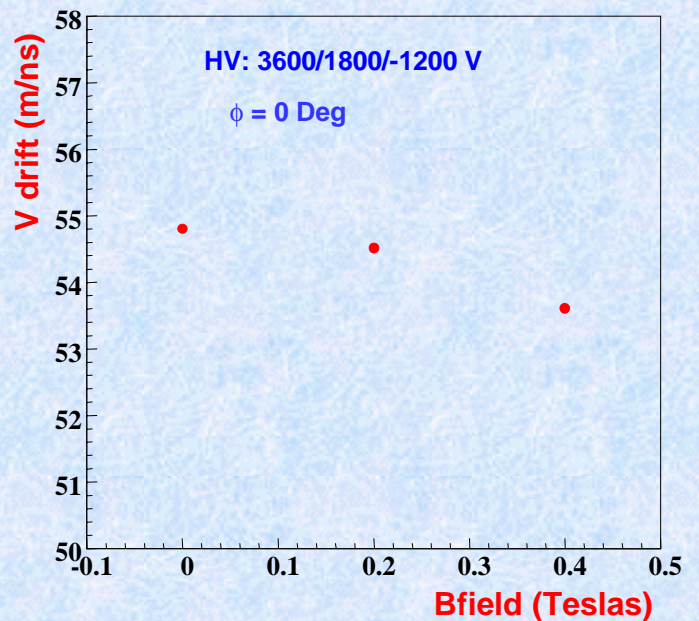


Preliminary results - raw data plots

### Drift velocity vs Bfield



### Drift velocity vs Bfield

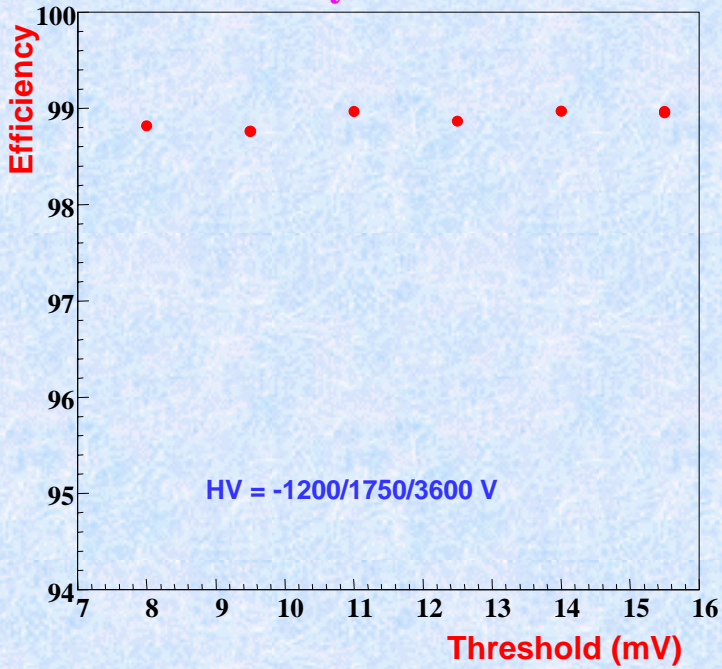




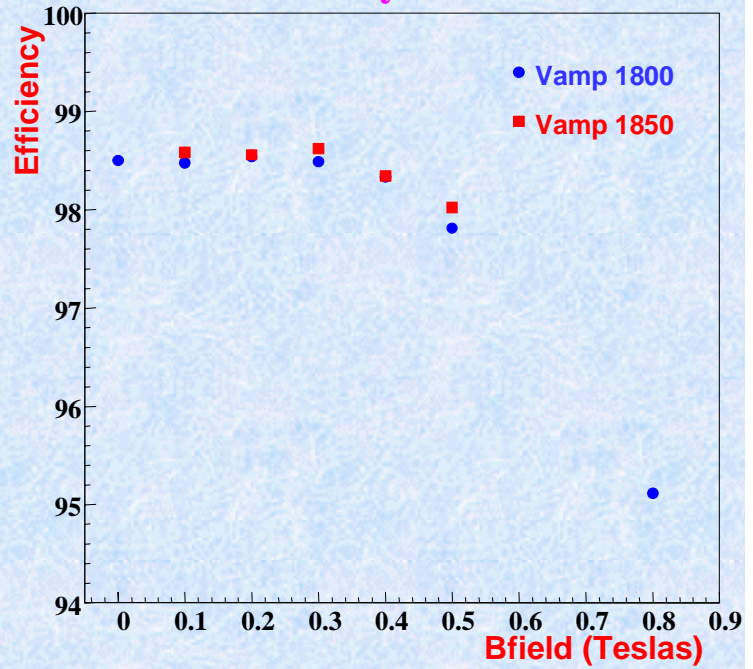
# MAD on Beam

## Efficiency vs Threshold and Bfield

### Efficiency vs Threshold

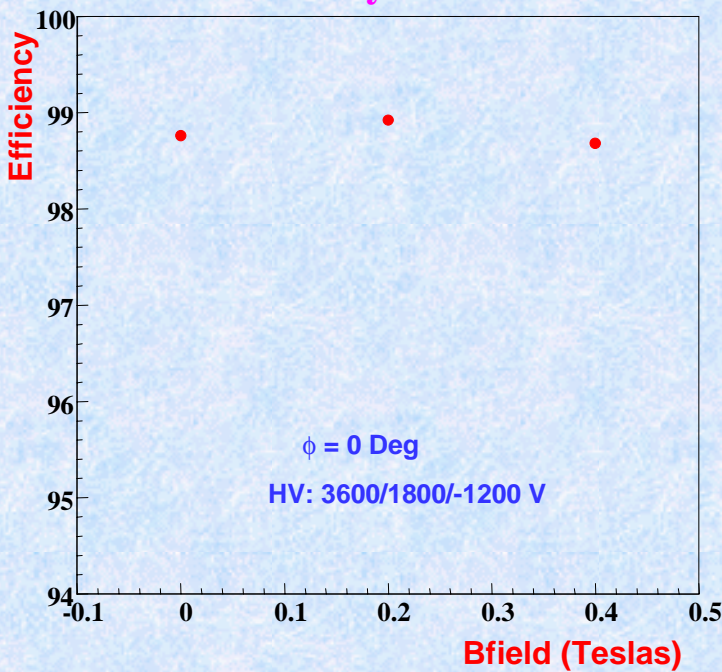


### Efficiency vs Bfield

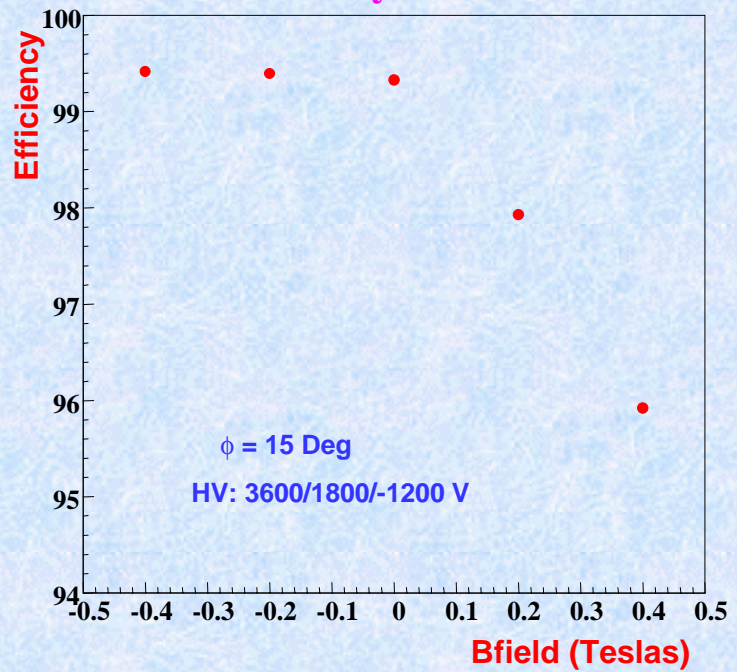


Preliminary results - raw data plots

### Efficiency vs Bfield



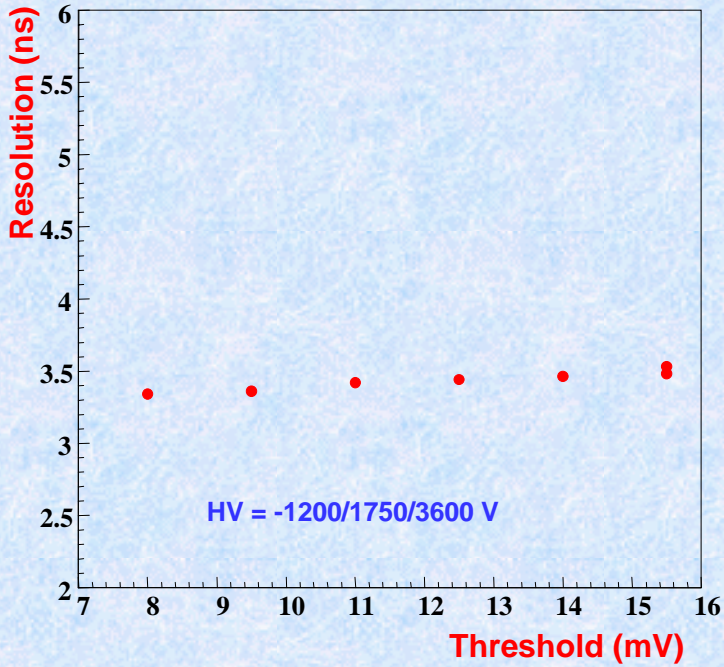
### Efficiency vs Bfield



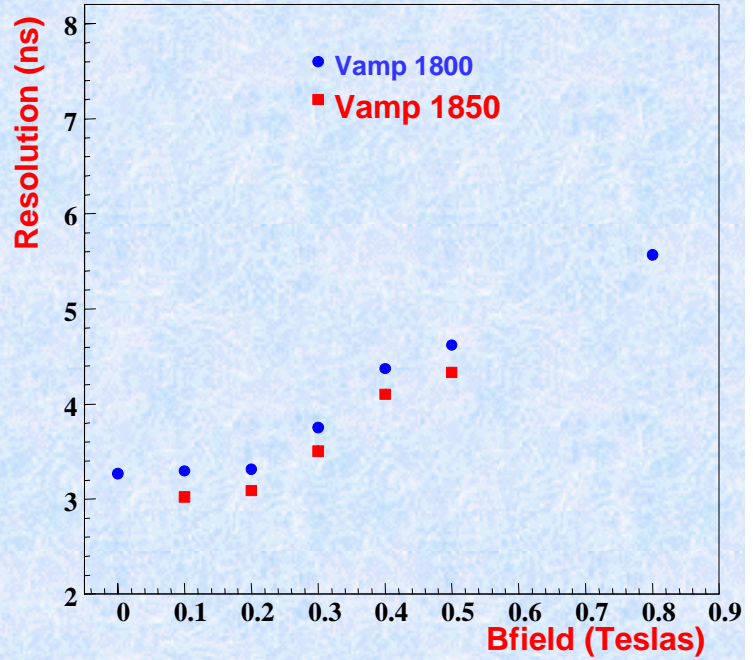
# MAD on Beam

## Resolution vs Threshold and Bfield

### Resolution vs Threshold

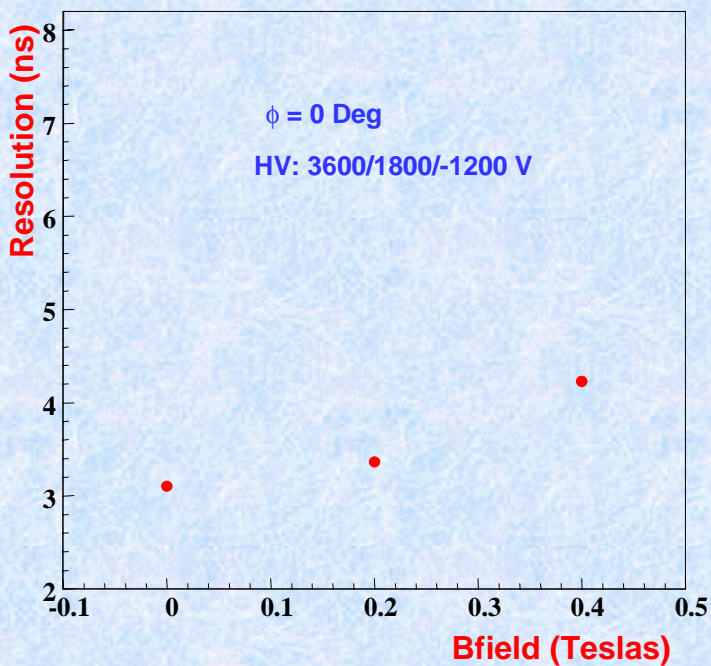


### Resolution vs Bfield

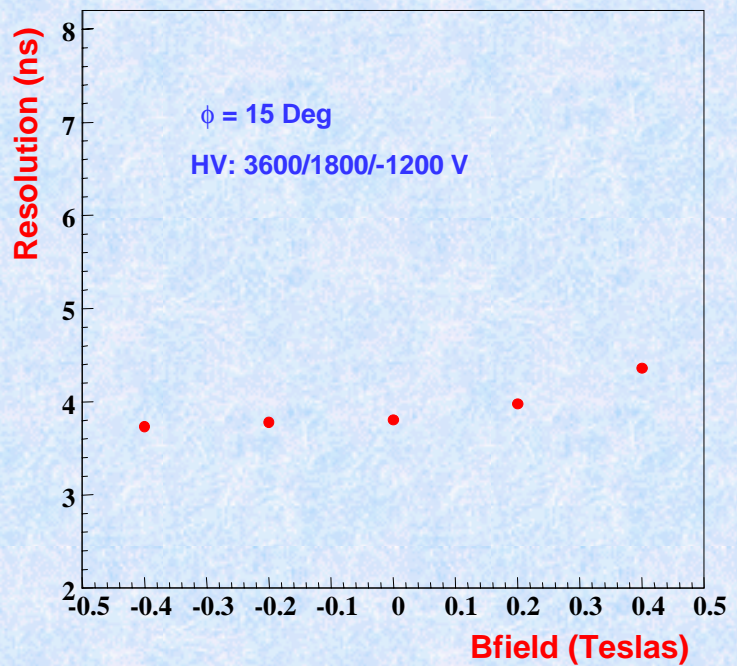


Preliminary results - raw data plots

### Resolution vs Bfield



### Resolution vs Bfield





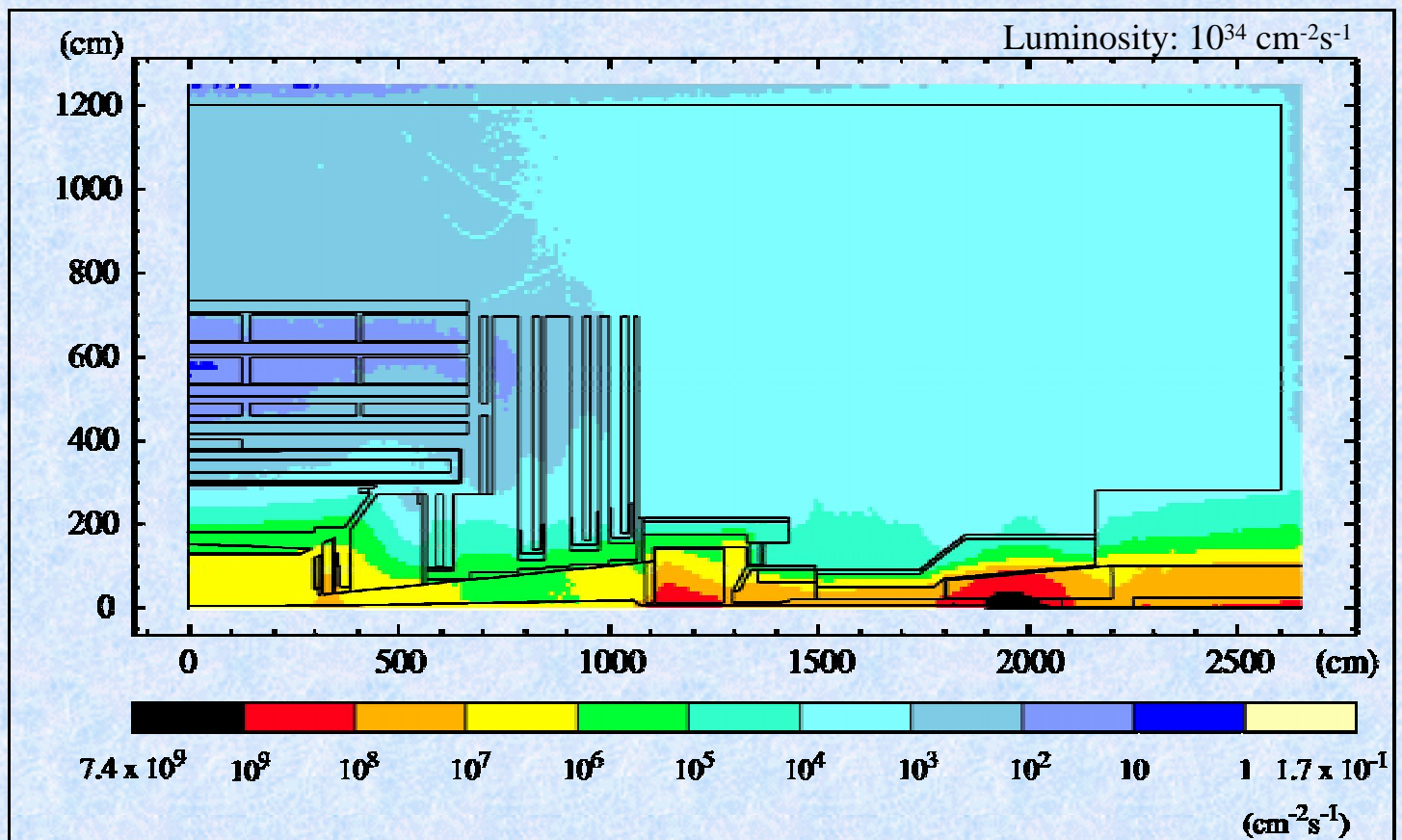
# RADIATION TESTS

## Gamma and Neutrons Irradiation

neutrons

In CMS barrel irradiation flux is very low,  
only neutron flux can give problems by  
Single Event Effects:

$5 \cdot 10^{10}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> for 10y activity (10% thermal)



For best ASIC characterisation  
gamma irradiation is tested too  
(in CMS barrel the expected flux is below 10krad)

gamma

# RADIATION TESTS

## Gamma rays Irradiation

4 NEWMAD prototypes exposed to gamma rays at Bologna

$^{60}\text{Co}$   
source

20 krad

40 krad

NEWMAD

60 krad

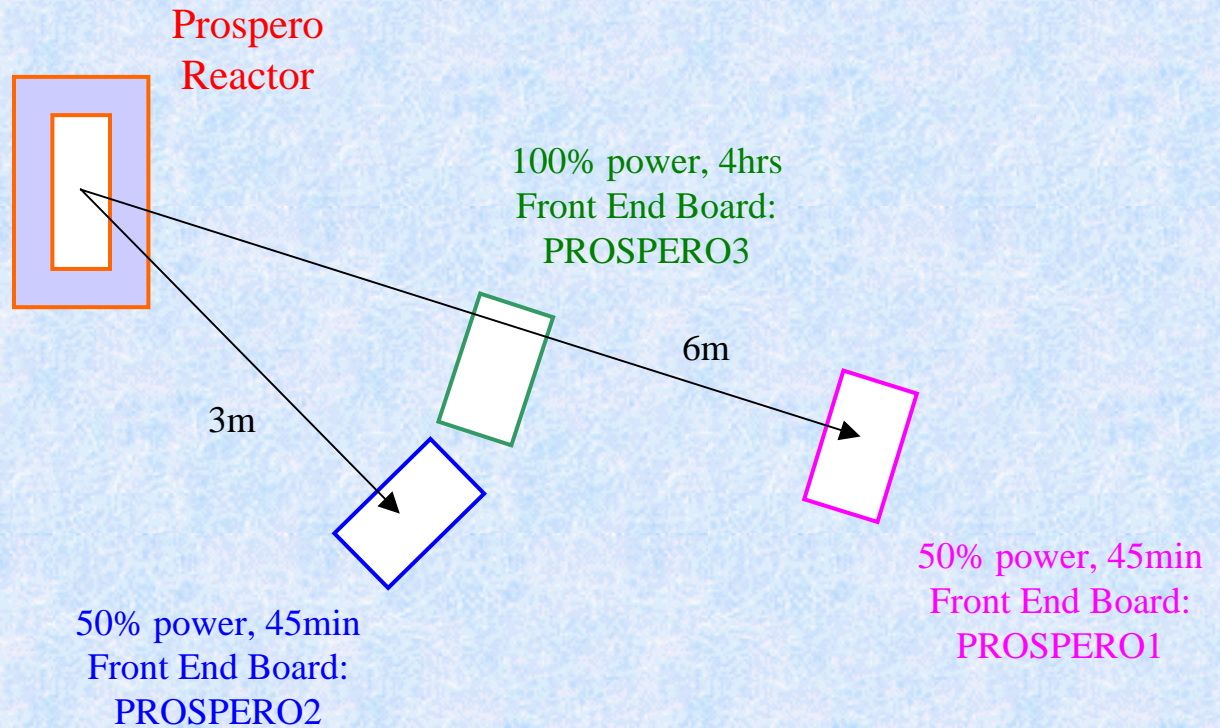
80 krad

NO dynamic or static changes measured!



# RADIATION TESTS

## Fast Neutrons at PROSPERO Facility



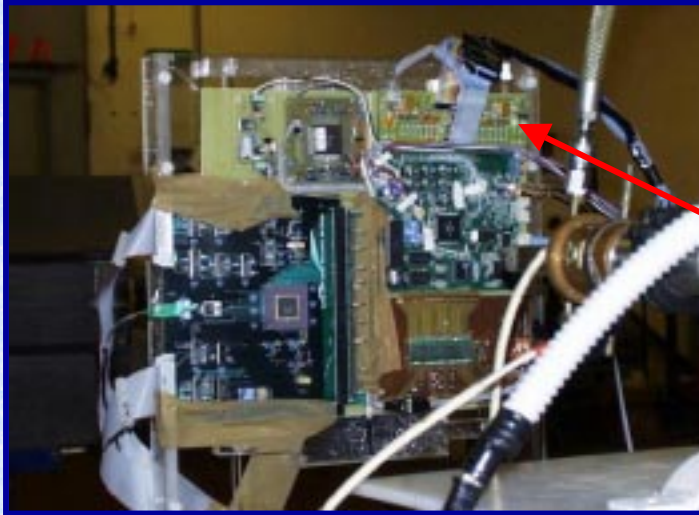
FRONT END BOARD	REACTOR DISTANCE	$n/cm^2$ EQ. 1MeV(SI)
PROSPERO1	6m	$4.85 \cdot 10^{10}$
PROSPERO2	3m	$1.53 \cdot 10^{11}$
PROSPERO3	3m	$1.72 \cdot 10^{12}$

NO dynamic or static changes measured!



# RADIATION TESTS

SE induced by Fast and Slow Neutrons at LNL



TRIMAD  
PCF8577

CN Van de Graaff: 7 MeV Deuterium beam

## Thermal Neutrons

⇒ Graphite moderator

$9.1 \cdot 10^9 \text{ n/cm}^2$

## Fast Neutrons (up to 10 MeV)

⇒  ${}^9\text{Be}(d,n){}^{10}\text{B}$  reaction

$4.0/6.3 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ n/cm}^2$

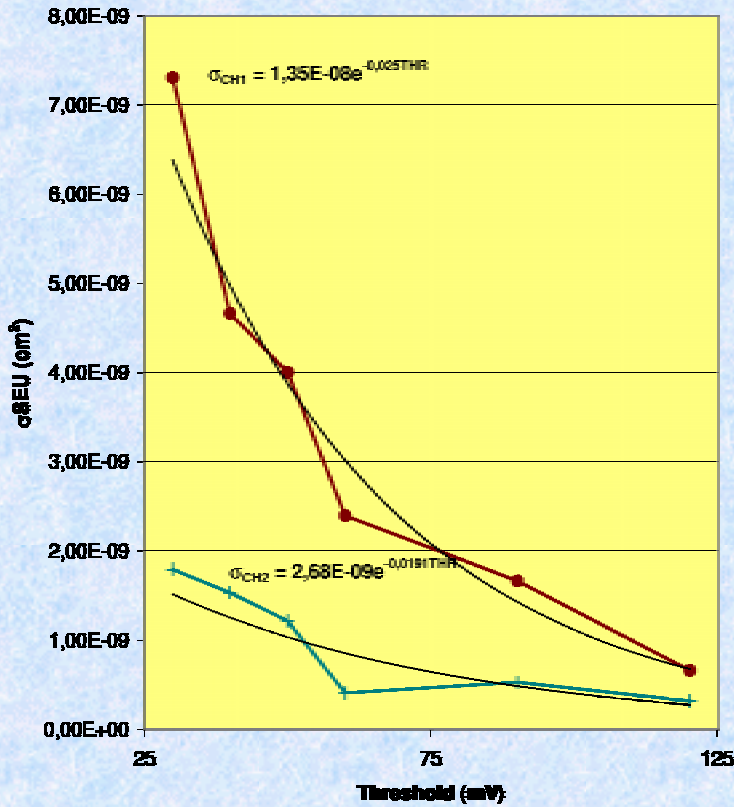
NO changes measured on MAD and I<sup>2</sup>C ICs!



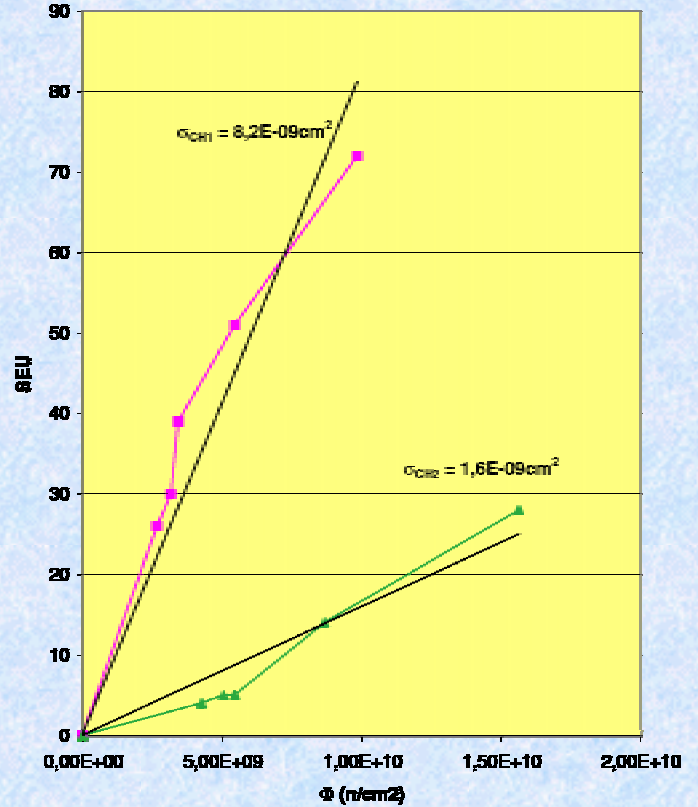
# RADIATION TESTS

## SE induced by Fast and Slow Neutrons at LNL

MAD SEU cross-section versus threshold



Fast Neutrons Induced SEU on MAD @ thr=30mV



Thermal neutrons Induced SEU on MAD @ thr=60mV

